

IP

?, *, *, ??, **, *

Design and Implementation of One-way IP Performance Measurement Tool

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IP Positioning System(GPS) microsecond 가 Global

I. 3 . 4

[1].

IPPM(IP Performance Metrics) (Metric) IETF (WG)

[2]. (delay variation), (one way delay), (one way packet loss), (packet loss pattern) [3,4,5].

II.

가 skitter, surveyor

Skitter CAIDA(Cooperative Association for Internet Data Analysis)

[7]. Skitter Forward IP Path, RTT

[6]. 가

가

가

RTT

Surveyor Advanced Network & Services

IETF IPPM WG

GPS

가

PC (One-Way Delay and Packet loss protocol)

BSD 4.4 UNIX OWDP(One-Way Delay and [10,11].

가

. 2

?

??

?

2000

21, 가

Active Measurement Tool (AMT)

가

가

[9,13].

III. Active Measurement Tool (AMT)

AMT IETF IPPM WG
 (Infrastructure) AMT FreeBSD
 UNIX PC MySQL

3.1 GPS

RTT

가

1 GPS

GPS

가

GPS

Motorola
 Oncore Remote Antenna, Oncore GPS Receiver (UT)
 GPS

[12]. 가

Network Time Protocol ntpd

[12]. (Serial port) (Parallel port)

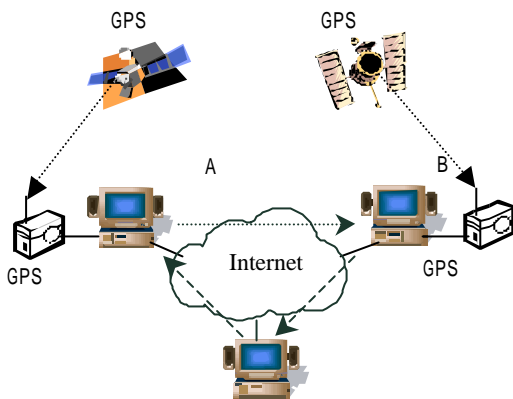
PPS (Pulse Per Second)

ntpd

. ntpd

, NTP

, GPS



1.

3.2

가 IP

3.3 AMT

AMT

가

(Measurement System)

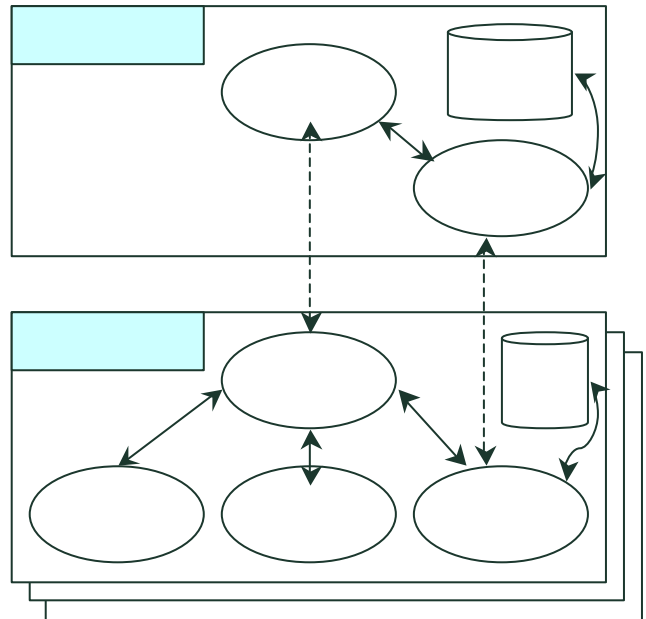
System)

2

(Control

AMT

1



2. AMT

3.3.1

(Control System)

(Storage Server) (Control Server)

1) (Control Server)

UI (User Interface Thread) (Main Thread)

UI 가 UI 가

select

Well-known

2) (Storage Server)

DB) (Local

(Delivery Agent)

(Fork)

3.3.2 (Measurement System)

4

1) AMT (AMT Daemon)
AMT

가

(AMT Receiver)

AMT (AMT Sender)

AMT 가

2) (AMT Sender)
AMT
가
(Pseudo-random number generator)
(Poisson Process)

(Pseudo-

3) (AMT Receiver)
AMT

< IP , IP >

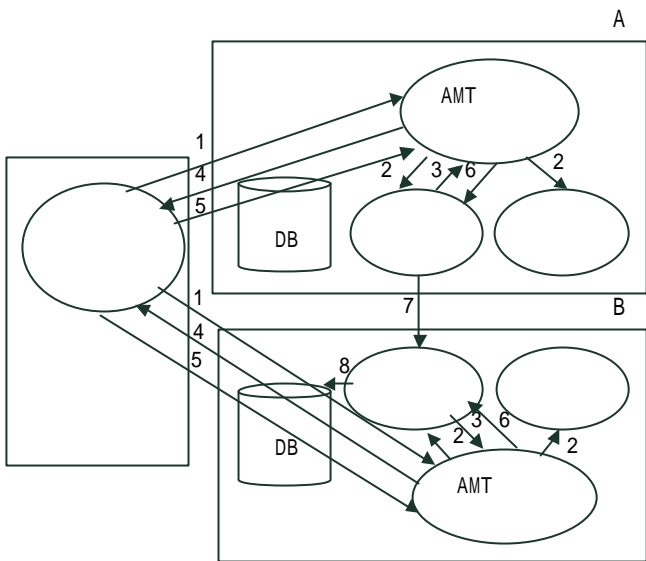
unsigned int
Packet)

(Duplicate
Packet Loss)

4) (Delivery Agent)
AMT

3.4
AMT

3



3.

(1) 가

(2) IP
AMT

(3) 가
AMT UNIX

(4) AMT

(5)

AMT

(6) AMT

가

(7)

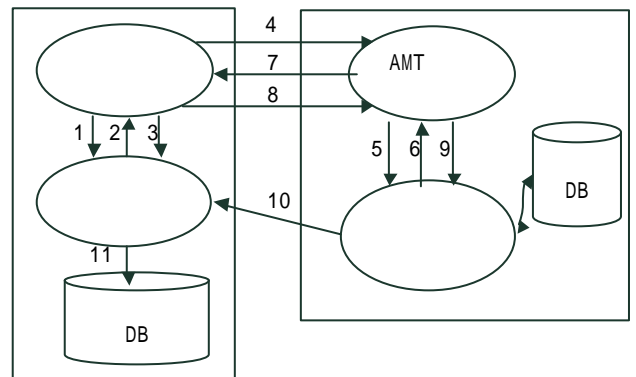
IP

(8)

3.5

가

4



4.

(1) ~ (2)

(3) 가

(4) ~ (5) 가 AMT
, AMT

(6) AMT

(7) ~ (8) 가 AMT
AMT

가

(9) ~ (11) AMT
가

IV.

AMT

IP . AMT1 IP . 203.232.126.130 . AMT2

IP . AMT1 . 203.232.126.74 . AMT2

2 . AMT1 . AMT2 . KT

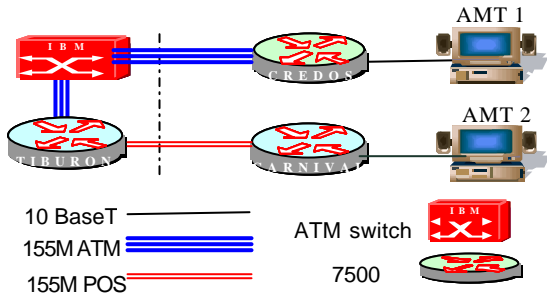
KT . CREDOS . ATM

TIBURON . AMT Switch

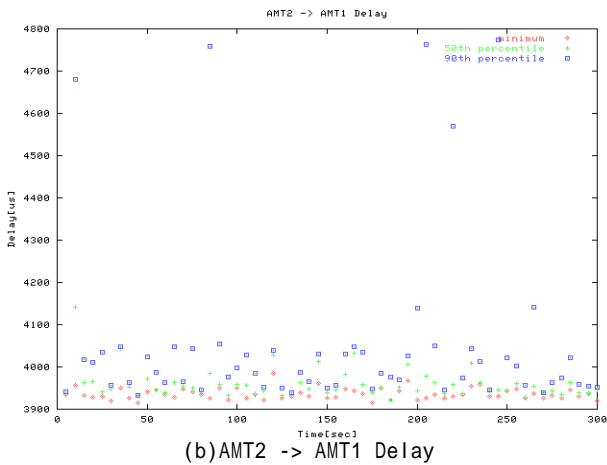
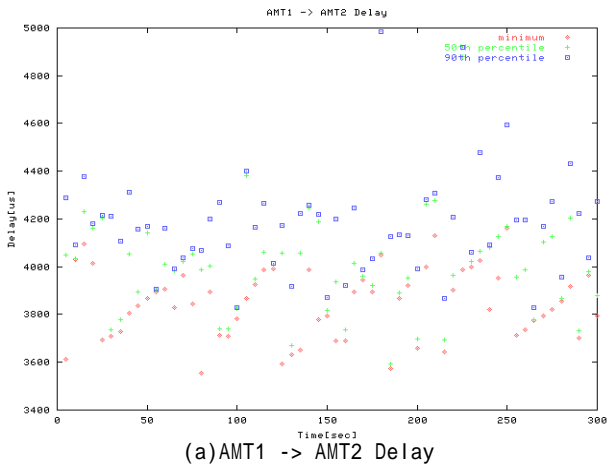
KT . 2 . POS(Packet Over SONET)

AMT2 . 6 . CARNIVAL

2 . Lambda



5.



6.

X

Y

5

50th Percentile Delay

Minimum Delay,

90th Percentile Delay

6-(a)

AMT1

AMT2

(b)

V.

(Metric)

AMT(Active Measurement Tool)

AMT

가 AMT

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