

## A Survey on Integration Schemes of Wireless Sensor Networks and Internet for Ubiquitous Sensor Networks

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(USN: Ubiquitous Sensor Network)

가

가

가

IP

가

Recently, there are many researches to enable future ubiquitous environments based on ubiquitous sensor networks (USNs). In USNs, various sensing devices deployed in wireless sensor networks (WSNs) collect meaningful data from physical environments and the data are delivered to neighbor node through radio interfaces for further processing. The representative application in WSNs is a data collecting system, which monitors physical phenomena and gathers data around our life. In this system, WSNs can be considered as a kind of database and hosts connected to the Internet, in most cases, initiate some queries destined to WSNs and collect query responses from WSNs. Therefore, how to integrate WSNs with the Internet is one of the most critical issues in USNs. In this paper, we summarize existing schemes regarding to integration of WSNs with the Internet. We first classify various schemes into two categories: 1) a gateway approach where gateways between WSNs and the Internet are utilized to perform the protocol translation from one protocol to another. 2) an overlay approach that constructs an overlay network on the Internet or WSNs. The overlay approach can be divided into two subcategories: IP overlay network over WSNs and overlay WSNs over the Internet. We describe the characteristics of these schemes and evaluate their strengths and weaknesses. As a conclusion, we present future research issues related to the integration of WSNs with the Internet.

Keyword: Ubiquitous sensor networks, Wireless sensor networks, Internet, Gateway, Overlay network

I. ( , Directed Diffusion[5]),

가 .

(USN: Ubiquitous Sensor Network)

가

[1].

- $\vdots$  가

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right)$$

가 .

가                      가

(WSN: Wireless Sensor Network). MEMS(Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems),

- $\tau_{\text{MAC}} = 100 \mu\text{s}$  (MAC: Medium access control)

가 protocol)[6]  
가

가

가 .

[1].

S-MAC[7]

가

(Actuator)

/ (WSAN: Wireless Sensor and Actor Networks) [2].

• : 가 [8].

[3],[4].

가 . 가 .

가 .

가 . 가 .  
가

[5].

가

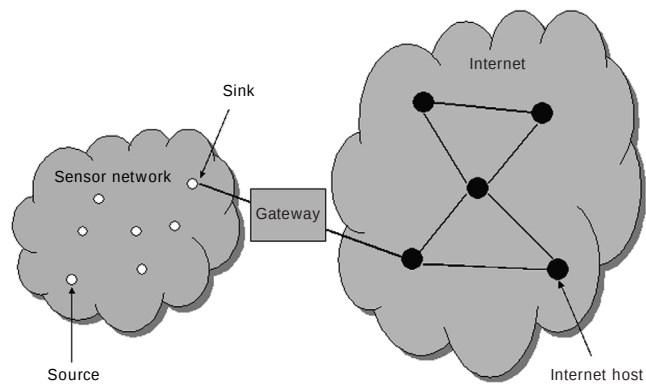
[9]

가

TCP

MAC ,

가



1.

TCP

(Acknowledgement)

II.

가

[11].

1

(MANET: Mobile Ad-hoc Network)  
[10]가

가

(Source)  
(Sink)가  
(Cluster)[12].  
가

가

(Head)

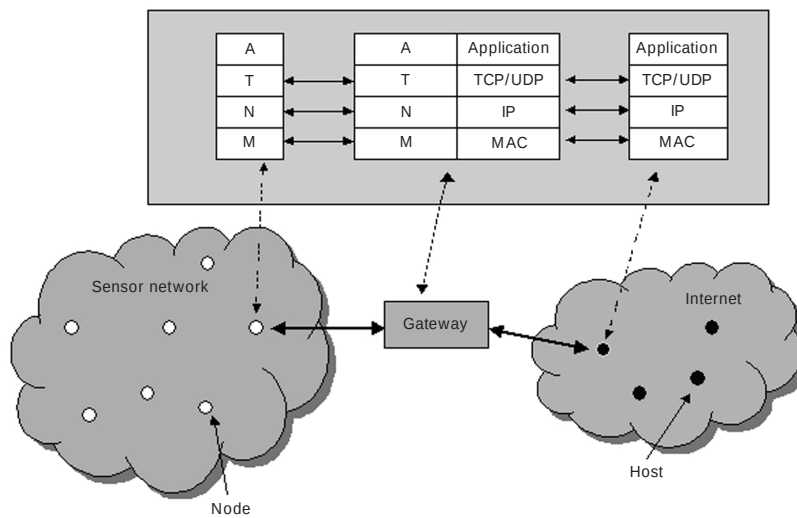
가

IP

IP

가

가



2.

가

가

가

가

SQL

가

Mote

1.

TinyDB [13]

1.1.

### III.

1

가

TCP/IP

S-MAC, Directed Diffusion

MAC

가

DTN

가

가

2

가

[14] ~ [16].

[15].

(Relay)

가

Delay Tolerant

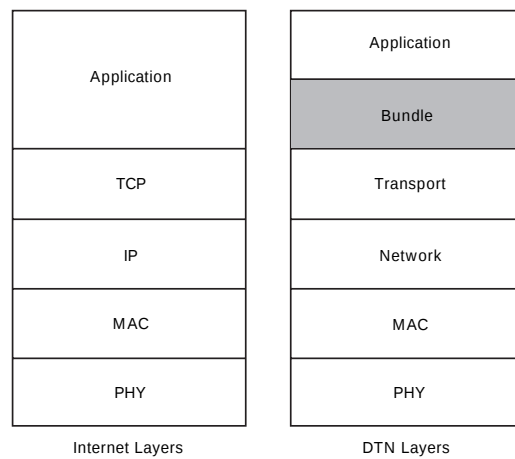
Networking(DTN)

(Front end server)

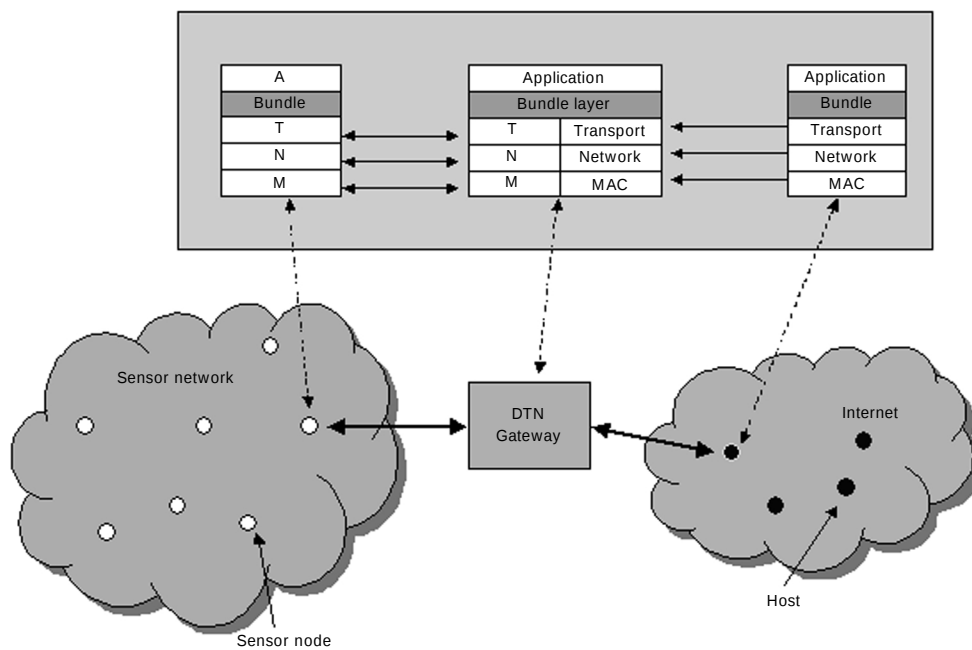
가

IP





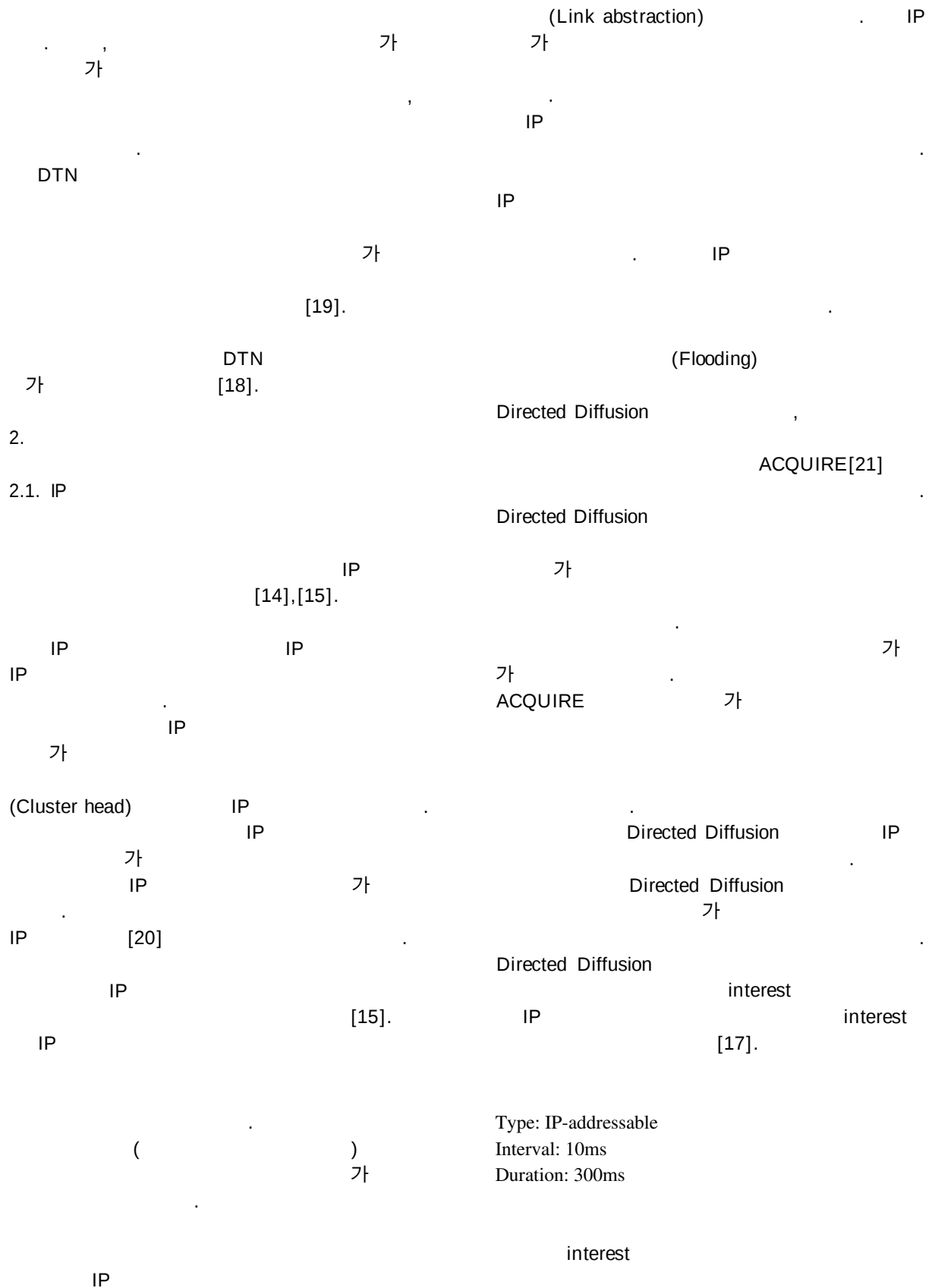
## 3. DTN

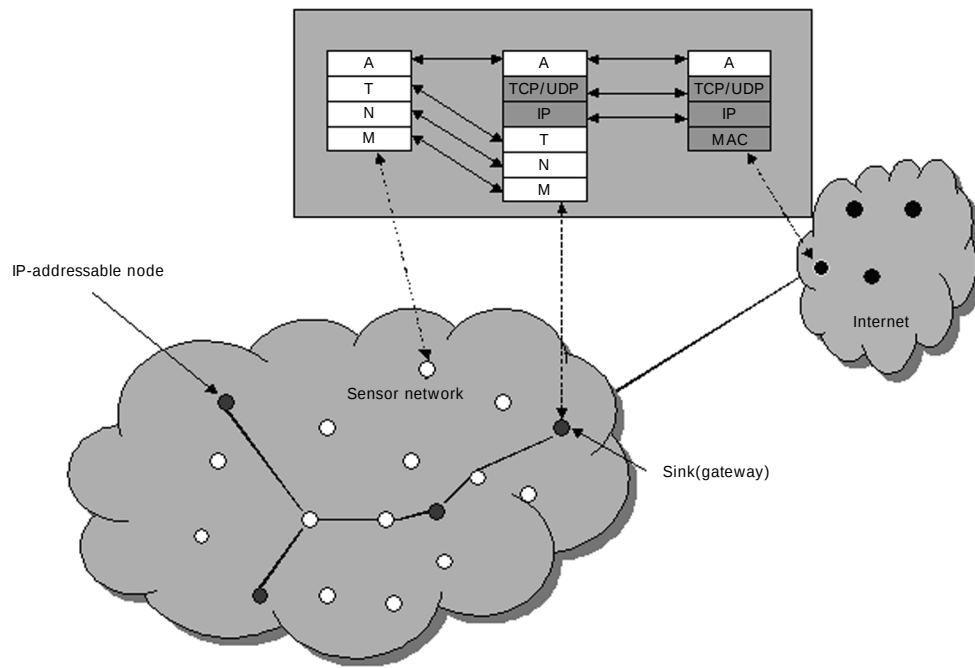


#### 4. DTN

DTN . 3 TCP/IP  
DTN ,  
DTN 가 DTN )  
DTN , DTN TCP/IP  
DTN  
. 4 DTN . DTN

```
graph TD; D1[DTN] -- ". 3" --> D2[DTN]; D2 --- T[TCP/IP]
```





5. IP

IP 가  
IP

(Actuator)

Type: IP-addressable  
Address: IP-address

IP  
IP  
가 가 (

IP 가 IP 가 5 ).  
가 2.2.

Directed Diffusion  
ACQUIRE . ACQUIRE

[16].  
가 IP

IP 가

IP

IP

가

6

TCP/IP( UDP/IP)



## IV.

TCP/IP

가

[22],[23].

TCP/IP

TCP

가

## 1. IP

## 3.

IP

가

IP

IP

가

IP

IP

가가

가

가

(Self organizing)

MAC,

가

[6],[7].

가

IP

가

IEEE 802.11[24]

[20].

가 IP

가

IEEE 802.15.4[25]

IEEE 802.11 Power saving

mode(PSM) S-MAC

IP

IP

[15]. , IP

GPS

IP

가

가

IP

가

가

IP

가

IP

[9].

가

## 2.

TCP(Transmission Control Protocol)

가

CGI, SIP

가

TCP

TCP

[26]

가

[27]

가

## 4.

가

TCP

가



21, 가  
(No. R01-2004-000-10372-0)

[ ]

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